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December 8, 2020

Via Email and FOIAOnline

Cathy Willis
Freedom of Information Act Division
U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service
5275 Leesburg Pike
MS:IRTM
Falls Church, VA 22041
fwhq_foia@fws.gov

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear Ms. Willis:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552 (“FOIA”), and implementing regulations of the U.S. Department of the Interior, 43 C.F.R. Part 2, I hereby request a copy of the following items from the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (“FWS”) regarding the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers’ (“USACE”) permitting review process that resulted in the *Record of Decision for Application Submitted by Pebble Limited Partnership to the USACE, Department of the Army Permit # POA-2017-00271* (Nov. 20, 2020) and *Pebble Project Final Environmental Impact Statement* (July 2020), including but not limited to FWS’s consultation under Section 7 of the Endangered Species Act and Section 404(q) of the Clean Water Act (collectively the “Pebble Decision”):

1. All documents provided by FWS or the U.S. Department of the Interior (“DOI”) to USACE regarding the Pebble Decision.
2. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employees of FWS and/or DOI.
3. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employee of FWS or DOI and any employee of any other state or federal agency, including the National Marine Fisheries Service.

4. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employee of FWS or DOI and any employee, staff, or representative of any member or committee, or any member, of the U.S. House of Representatives or U.S. Senate.
5. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employee of FWS or DOI and any employee, staff, or representative of any member or committee, or any member, of the Alaska State Legislature.
6. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employee of FWS or DOI and any employee, staff or representative of the White House, Office of the President, or Office of the Vice President.
7. All communications regarding the Pebble Decision between or among any employee of FWS or DOI and any third party, excluding any public comments submitted regarding Department of the Army Permit # POA-2017-00271.

For the purposes of these requests, “documents” or “communications” refers to any electronic, written, graphic, video, or audio matter, however produced or reproduced, whether draft or final versions, and including but not limited to correspondence, emails (including those on which either an employee of FWS or a party referenced in the above requests is carbon-copied or blind-carbon-copied), email attachments, notes, interoffice communications, reports, memoranda, minutes, summaries, telephone records, telephone message logs or slips, transcripts, call lists, PowerPoint presentations, spreadsheets, agendas, maps, photographs, data compilations, *Vaughn* indices, privilege logs, or calendars.

In responding to these requests, FWS’s search should encompass, but should not be limited to, documents or communications sent to or from email addresses used by current or former FWS employees and representatives, regardless of whether such addresses are private or secondary addresses, personal email addresses or official FWS addresses. In responding to these requests, FWS need not release documents that are a part of the Record of Decision or Final EIS, or any appendices of the Record of Decision or Final EIS, or any documents that are accessible via the website pebbleprojecteis.com.

If any documents or communications covered by this FOIA request have been deleted, destroyed, removed, or cannot be located, please provide all surrounding documents or communications as well as a list of all records that have been deleted, destroyed, removed, or cannot be located, a description of actions taken in response to the unavailable documents or communications, and any documents or communications relevant to or generated in connection with implementing those actions.

FOIA Exemptions

Should you decide to invoke a FOIA exemption with regard to any of the requested records, please include in your full or partial denial letter sufficient information to appeal the

denial. *See* 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i), (a)(6)(F). To comply with legal requirements, the following information must be included:

1. Basic factual material about each withheld item, including the originator, addressees and recipients, date, length, general subject matter, and location of each item; and
2. Explanations and justifications for the denial, including identification of the category within the governing statutory provision under which the document (or portion thereof) was withheld and a full explanation of how each exemption fits the withheld material.

If you determine that portions of a record requested are exempt from disclosure, please redact the exempt portions, identify and describe the withheld portions, specify the applicable exemption, and provide the remainder of the record. *See* 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i), (a)(6)(F), (b).

I encourage you to release any records, or portions thereof, that may technically be shielded by exemptions if there is no purpose served by withholding the requested records. *Chrysler Corp. v. Brown*, 441 U.S. 281, 294-95 (1979) (holding that FOIA exemptions are discretionary). I note that FOIA provides that an arbitrary and capricious refusal to produce responsive documents will result in investigation initiated by special counsel to determine whether disciplinary action is warranted against the individual at the agency primarily responsible for the withholding. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(F).

Timing and Mechanics of Production

I request that in responding to this letter, FWS comply with all relevant deadlines and other obligations set forth in FOIA and Department of the Interior regulations, and I look forward to receiving your response within 20 working days. 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(6)(A)(i); 43 C.F.R. Part 2. Please produce records on a rolling basis; the search for – and deliberation concerning – certain documents should not delay the production of others that FWS has already retrieved and could turn over. Please note that I am interested in working with FWS to ensure that the burden associated with this FOIA request is minimized to the extent practicable, including discussing phased or prioritized document productions.

I prefer to receive electronic documents, and not paper copies, whenever possible. To the extent possible, I request that FWS provide the requested information in searchable, electronic format on CD, DVD, or external hard drives of sufficient size to contain the production. Electronic files should be provided in their original format, not in PDF containers. Individual emails, and their attachments, should be maintained as single msg files. If this is not possible, then emails and their attachments should be provided in either PST or NSF containers, thereby preserving all attachment information.

I understand that there may be fees and costs associated with this request, and I agree to pay any fees or costs up to \$1,000 associated with making these materials available to us. If the costs will be in excess of \$1,000, please advise me before such costs are incurred.

In responding to the present letter, please mail copies of all requested documents, indices and logs, and any invoice for reasonable FOIA fees to the undersigned.

Thank you for your assistance.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, consisting of a large, stylized 'P' followed by several loops and a long horizontal stroke extending to the right.

Patricia B. Palacios